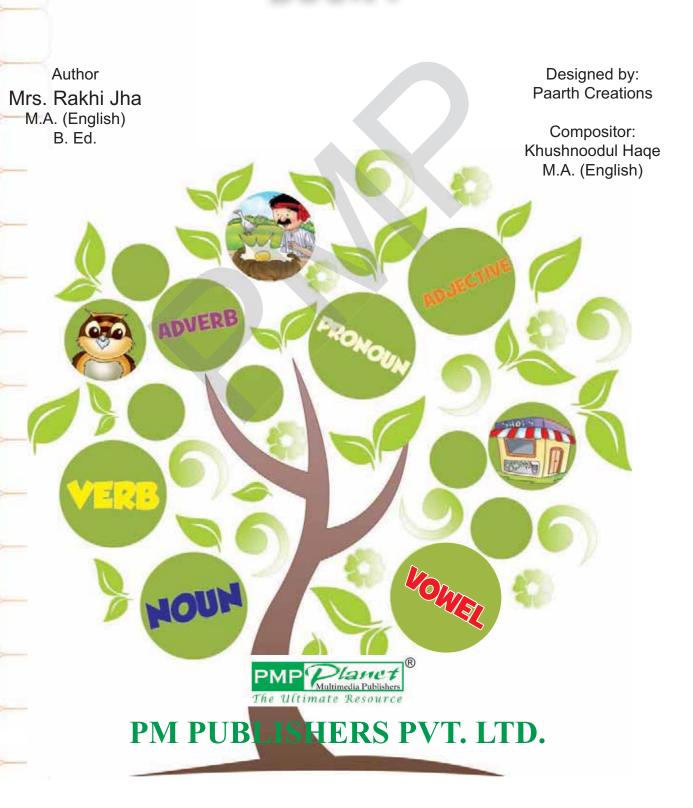
# SUPERB ENGLISH CRAMAR

BOOK-I



#### **Grammar Book-1**

First Edition: 0

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## Preface

'Superb English Grammar' is a systematically graded latest series of eight books designed to enable the learners to communicate in English accurately, fluently and effectively.

Grammar is one of the four pillars of language learning, the others being pronunciation, vocabulary and listening comprehension. If you do grammar drills, you are probably also learning vocabulary, practising speaking and listening unknowingly. Grammar lays the groundwork for effective communication. Keeping these points in mind, this series is prepared according to a child's requirement while learning English.

The series lays emphasis on knowledge for application rather than stressful mugging up of facts. It presents grammatical rules in easy manner which help in effortless language skills acquisition. Each concept of grammar is introduced through interesting examples and spectacular illustrations.

In class 1 to 3, fun-filled activities are provided at the end of every unit to make the process of learning even more fascinating. Ample Formative Activities are also included in the whole series for assessing the child.

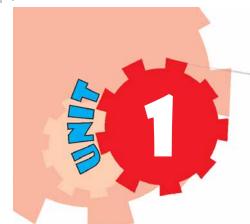
It is hoped that this series will provide plentiful opportunities to students to hone their proficiency in English language through various components. Feedback and suggestions will be welcomed.

I would like to express my gratitude to **Mrs. C.M. Patel**, Manager, Little Flowers Group of Schools and **Mrs. Neeta Dua**, Principal, Little Flowers Public Sr. Sec. School, Delhi for their valuable suggestions and inputs.

MRS. RAKHI JHA

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## Alphabetical Order



Teacher's In this unit, children will revise the alphabet and learn Nobe alphabetical order.

Kids, you know that there are 26 letters in English alphabet. They are set in a special order: A, B, C, D, E, F ..... It is called the Alphabetical Order.

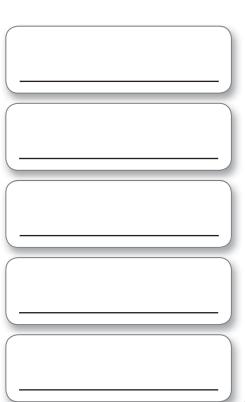




Now write these letters in alphabetical order:



II. Here are some fresh fruits for you. Write their names in alphabetical order:





III. Now you know about alphabetical order. Write the names of any five animals in alphabetical order:

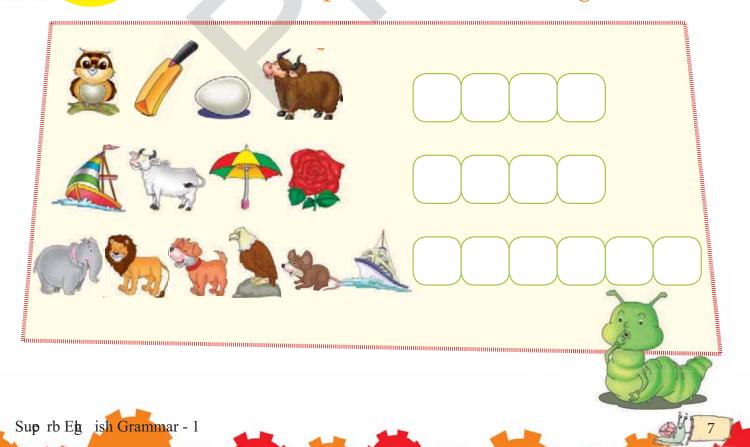


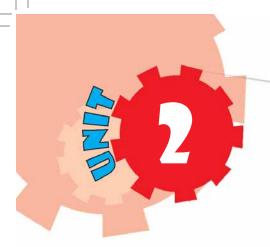
	]

#### IV. Write the names of any five birds in alphabetical order:



Find out a secret message by writing the first letter of each picture's name in the given boxes:





## Vowels and Consonants

Teacher<sup>1</sup><sup>9</sup> In this unit, children will revise vowels and consonants in a fun-filled way.



Vowels (5) a, e, i, o, u

Consonants (21) b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z

There are 26 letters in English alphabet. Out of them there are five vowels and twenty-one consonants.

#### I. Circle the vowels only:

- 1. b, c, e, f
  - 2. s, t, w, a
- 3. o, r, y, x

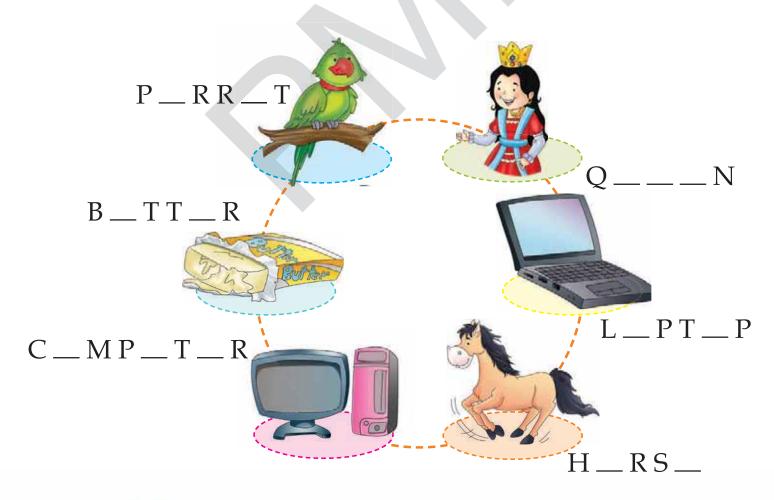
- 4. m, n, p, i
- 5. **f**, **u**, **v**, **z**
- 6. q, v, g, e

#### II. Circle the consonants only:

- 1. a, e, i, d
- 2. c, i, o, u
- 3. a, e, j, o

- 4. x, o, u, a
- 5. u, v, a, e
- 6. <mark>e, i, a, p</mark>

## III. Fill in the blanks with correct vowels and learn the spellings for Spell-Well Activity:



IV.	Complete the words with correct vowels using the hints and learn the spellings too:
	1. PPL (name of a fruit)
	2. MBRLLL (we use it in rain)
	3. FNGR (a part of our body)
	4. PGN (name of a bird)
	5. S C H L (we go here to study)
V.	Complete the words with correct consonants using the given hints and learn the spellings for Spell-Well Activity:
	1. O I O (name of the vegetable)
	2. I E A E (name of a juicy fruit)
	3. E A O (name of our national bird)
	4. (birthday is incomplete without eating it)
	5. UIAR (it is a musical instrument)
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\_\_|||





## This is / That is



**Feacher<sup>9</sup>S** In this unit, children will learn easy sentence Notes construction.

We use 'this' to show a person, place or a thing which is near us.



#### Read these sentences:



This is a chair.



This is my sister.



This is my school.

#### I. Now fill in the blanks with 'This is':

1.

\_\_\_\_\_ a flower.

2.

\_\_\_\_\_ my pet cat, Kitty.



\_\_\_\_\_ my house.

4.

\_\_\_\_\_ my bicycle.



We use 'that' to show a person, place or a thing which is far away from us.

#### Read these sentences:

- That is a star. 1.
- That is a tree.
- 3. That is my kite.



#### II. Now fill in the blanks with 'That is':

- 1. the moon.
- a bird.
- 3. an aeroplane.



#### III. Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks with This is/That is:

1.

\_\_\_\_\_ a school bag.

2. a helicopter.

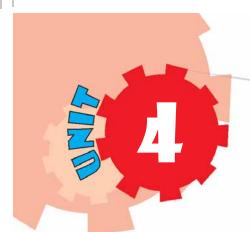
3. my English Grammar book.

\_\_\_\_\_ a giraffe. 4. 5. \_\_\_ a butterfly. IV. Now you can frame sentences. Look at the pictures and make sentences using This is/That is: 1. 2. Tip of the day Start your sentence with a capital letter and end with a full stop. Make new words using the letters of the given word:

3. NEWSPAPER: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PM Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

DICTIONARY: CART ROAD

CARPENTER:

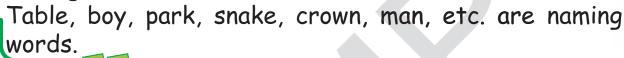


## Naming Words



Teacher In this unit, children will learn about the nouns that Nobe they see at home or in the classroom.

All persons, places, animals and things have names. These naming words are called nouns.





I. These are the pictures of some persons. Choose their names from the box and write in the given spaces:

teacher, doctor, tailor, girl, painter, cobbler













Mother, father, brother, sister, gatekeeper, maid, driver, etc. are names of some persons.

#### II. Can you name these places with the help of given words?

1. Here you go when you are ill.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Here you see many animals and birds.

3. Here you go to study.

4. Here you go to play.

\_\_\_\_

5. Here your mom cooks food.

\_\_\_\_\_

park, clinic, kitchen, school, zoo

#### III. Find any ten names of birds and animals from this puzzle:

					and the second					
2	T	P	Е	N	G	U	I	N	S	
	I	T	P	A	R	R	O	Т	P	
	G	U	В	U	A	Ε	Y	С	A	
	E	S	D	W	С	X	Z	U	R	
	R	A	В	В	I	Т	R	С	R	
	A	В	С	Е	J	D	Q	K	О	
	Н	D	I	A	K	U	Р	O	W	
	Н	Е	F	R	L	С	M	O	О	
	W	O	L	F	N	K	F	O	X	

IV.	Sol	ve these riddles to find the names of	f these things:
	1.	I shine in the sky. I give you heat and light. I am the	The state of the s
	2.	You need me to eat food. I am a	
	3.	You need me to write. I am a	
V.	Rec	ad the given words and put them in ri	ght place:
		garden, gardener, van, basket, mon snail, office, student, giraffe, chu eraser, goose, policema	rch, grocer,
	- - -	Persons Places Animals/I	Birds Things
VI.	Cho	oose the correct naming words and fi	ll in the blanks:
	1.	A gives you medicine	e. (doctor/plumber)
	2.	An has a long trunk.	(bear/elephant)
	3.	We see with our	(ears/eyes)
	4.	is an indoor game.	(Ludo/Hockey)

Sup rb Et ish Grammar - 1



Here is a story for you. Underline the naming words and learn this story for Story-telling Activity.



A farmer had a goose. It laid a golden egg daily. He sold the eggs in the market. He became rich. His wife was greedy. She wanted all the eggs at a time. The farmer killed the goose to get all the eggs. But he got nothing.

It is true that 'Greed is a curse.'

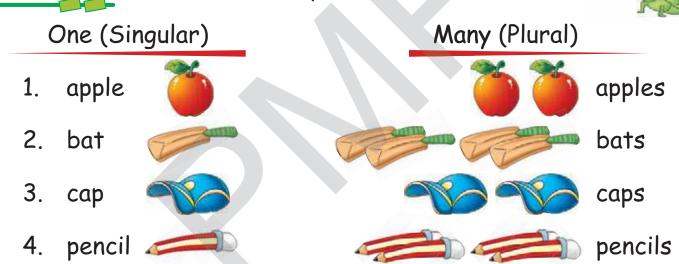


## One and Many

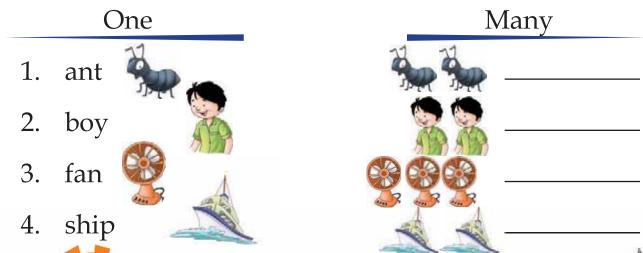


Teacher's In this unit, children will learn about plural forms.

Nouns may be one or more than one.
Singular means 'one' and Plural means 'many'. We add '-s'
to some words to make them plural.



#### I. Now add -s to make plural nouns:

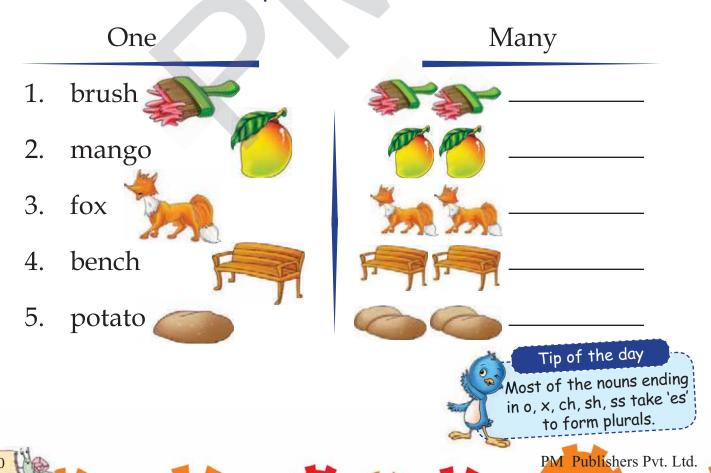


#### We also add -es to some nouns to make them plural.

#### One (Singular) Many (Plural) 1. bus buses glass glasses 2. 3. watch watches dress 4. dresses 5. tomato tomatoes box

boxes

#### II. Now add -es to make plural nouns:



## III. Fill in the blanks with the plurals of the words given in the brackets:

- 1. Tony has two \_\_\_\_\_\_. (pen)
- 2. Sam has many \_\_\_\_\_. (watch)
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ are flying in the sky. (Bird)
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ are very sweet. (Mango)
- 5. I have some trendy \_\_\_\_\_. (dress)
- 6. We respect our \_\_\_\_\_. (teacher)
- IV. Look at the park scene. Write what you see there. Use the words from the cloud:

flower, mango, girl, puppy, butterfly, bird, tree, bench



- 1. two girls 5. \_
- 2. six flowers 6. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. \_\_\_\_

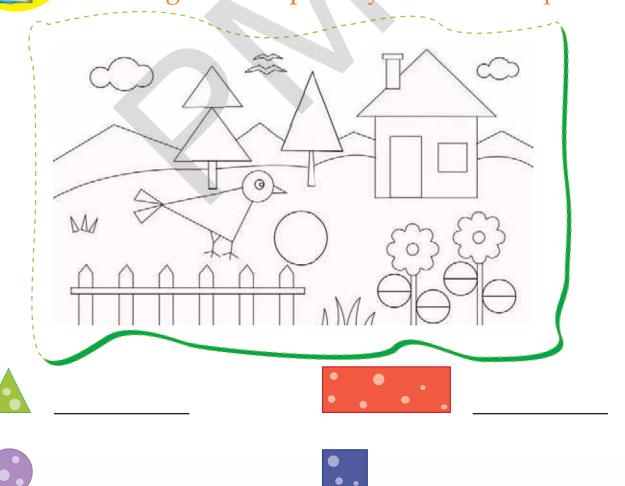
#### V. Choose the correct options and fill in the blanks:

- 1. Mr. Jain owns two \_\_\_\_\_\_. (house/houses)
- 2. There are seven \_\_\_\_\_ in a week. (day/days)
- 3. There are thirty students in my \_\_\_\_\_\_.

(class/classes)

- 4. My \_\_\_\_\_ is very pretty. (mother/mothers)
- 5. An \_\_\_\_\_ is a juicy fruit. (orange/oranges)
- 6. The \_\_\_\_\_ are twinkling in the sky. (star/stars)

Count and write the number of triangles, circles, rectangles and squares you see in this picture:





## Use of Is, Am, Are



Teacher's In this unit, children will learn the use of helping Note verbs - is, am, are.

'Is, Am, Are' are helping verbs. We use 'is' with he, she, it, this, that and singular noun.

#### Let's read these examples:

- 1. My mother <u>is</u> a teacher.
- 2. He <u>is</u> my best friend.
- 3. This is my lunch box.
- 4. Doraemon is my favourite cartoon character.
- 5. India is my motherland.
- 6. Salman Khan is a famous actor.
- 7. It <u>is</u> a black-board.
- 8. The Taj Mahal <u>is</u> in Agra.



This

·He

Singular Noun (boy, cow, Raj, etc.)

is

She

That

·It

We use 'am' with I. 'I am' is used when a person tells about himself or herself.

#### Let's read these examples:

- 1. I <u>am</u> Sanya.
- 2. I am six years old.
- 3. I am a good student.
- 4. I am smart.
- 5. I am swimming.
- 6. I am happy.

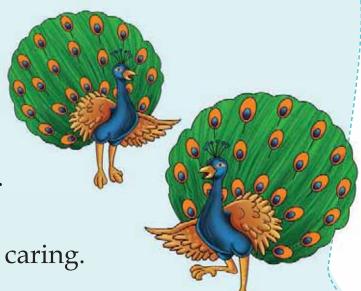


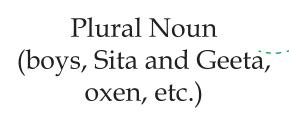


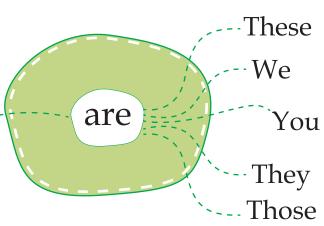
We use 'are' with we, you, they, these, those and plural nouns.

#### Let's read these examples:

- 1. We <u>are</u> playing.
- 2. Sneha and Paras <u>are</u> siblings.
- 3. They <u>are</u> fighting.
- 4. You are intelligent.
- 5. These <u>are</u> my crayons.
- 6. Tomatoes <u>are</u> ripe.
- 7. Children are very cute.
- 8. Peacocks are dancing.
- 9. Parents <u>are</u> loving and caring.
- 10. Ram and I are hungry.







#### I. Fill in the blanks with correct options:

1. Fruits \_\_\_\_\_ good for health.

(is/are)

2. I \_\_\_\_\_\_ watching a movie.

- (is/am)
- 3. My father \_\_\_\_\_ driving our car.
- (is/are)

4. We \_\_\_\_\_ in the library.

- (is/are)
- 5. Children \_\_\_\_\_ climbing a tree.
- (am/are)

#### II. Fill in the blanks with is/am/are:

1. My name \_\_\_\_\_ Manu.



2. Ms. Preeti \_\_\_\_\_ my class teacher.



3. I \_\_\_\_\_ playing chess.



4. You \_\_\_\_\_Samrat.

5. These \_\_\_\_\_ my note books.



6. It \_\_\_\_\_ my pet, Bruno.



7. They \_\_\_\_\_ swimming.



8. Siya and I \_\_\_\_\_\_ good friends.



III.Look at the picture and complete these lines using is/am/are:

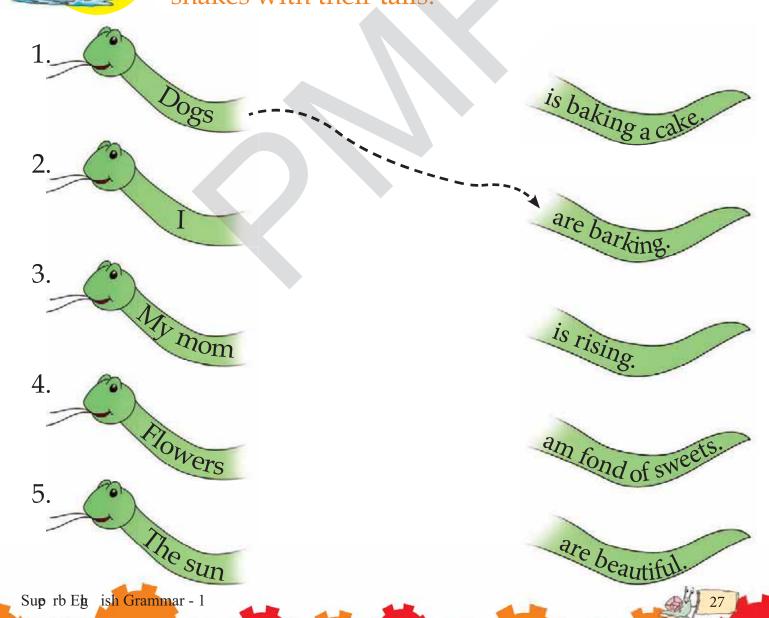


This		beauti	ful pictu	ire. T	he sun $\_$		
shining.			-				
	_ playiı	ng. A la	idy		readii	ng a	book.
A farm	er		feeding	g a	cow. Sc	me	goats
	_ grazi	ing the	grass.	The	river _		
flowing. I	Oucks		swim	ming	in the ri	ver.	

## IV. Frame sentences using is/am/are: I I

- 2. Children : \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. School : \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. You : \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Trees : \_\_\_\_\_

Let's play a game 'Heads and Tails'. Match these snakes with their tails:





## These are/Those are



Teacher In this unit, children will learn the use of 'these' and 'those' to frame simple sentences.

We use 'These' to show many persons, places or things which are near us.



#### Read these sentences:





These are my toys.

2.



These are sunflowers.

3.



These are my friends.

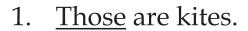
4.



These are ice-creams.

We use 'Those' to show many persons, places or things which are far from us.

#### Read these sentences:

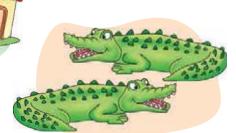




2. Those are dolphins.



3.



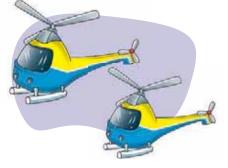
Those are crocodiles.

Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks with These are/ I. Those are:

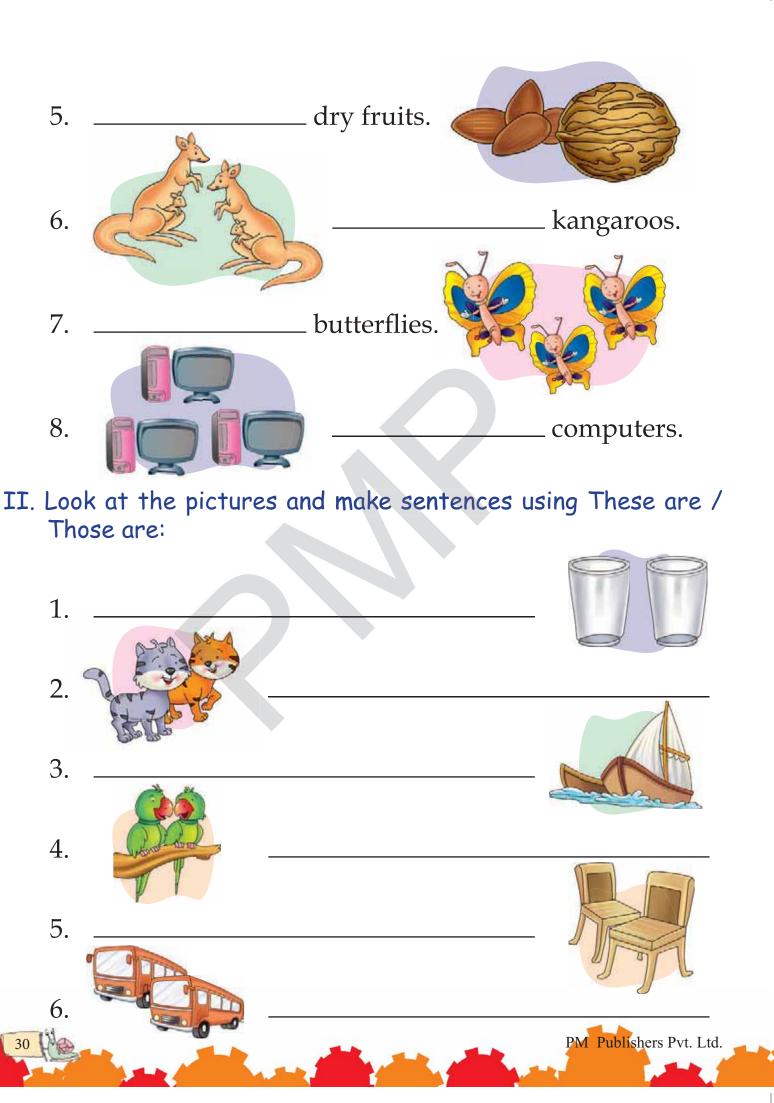




- 2. watermelons.
- 3. helicopters.

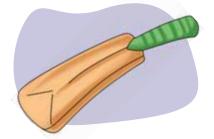


my shoes. 4.



#### III.Let's revise the use of This/That/These/Those:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is my bat.



2. \_\_\_\_\_ are green vegetables.





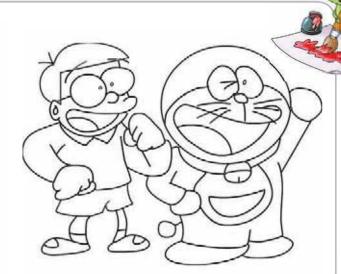
4. \_\_\_\_\_ is a dustbin.





These are my favourite cartoon characters. Colour them, please.







## He and She Words



Teacher In this unit, children will learn some common 'he' and Nobe 'she' words which they frequently use.

We use 'He' for male gender like boy. We use 'She' for female gender like girl.

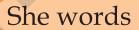


#### Read and learn these He and She words:



#### He words

- 1. boy
- 2. father
- 3. man
- 4. brother
- 5. uncle
- 6. grand father
- 7. lion
- 8. cock
- 9. bull
- 10. horse





girl

mother

woman

sister

aunt

grand mother

lioness

hen

cow

mare

I. Fill in the blanks and complete the table:

He - words

- 1. man
- 2.
- 3. bull
- 4.
- 5. uncle
- 6.

She-words

mother

grand mother

mare



II. Fill in the blanks with the opposite gender of the given words:

- 1. He is my \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is my mother.
- 3. A \_\_\_\_\_\_ gives us milk.
- 4. My \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a pilot.
- 5. My name is Sonali. I am a smart \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is roaring.

(sister)

(He)

(bull)

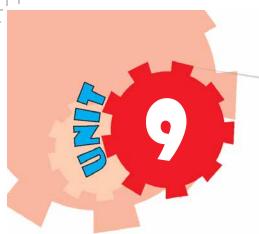
(uncle)

(boy)

(lioness)

Find eight 'He' words from the grid:

2	3					L			(5)	
1	A	В	R	O	T	Н	Е	R	L	U
	M	A	N	F	С	О	С	K	M	N
	F	A	Т	Н	Е	R	Ι	J	N	С
	В	D	Е	G	Н	S	В	U	L	L
	С	L	I	O	N	Е	K	S	Н	E



## Doing Words



Pacher In this unit, children will be made familiar with simple Note action words or verbs.

Doing words tell us what persons, animals or things do. Doing words tell us about an action. <u>Eat</u>, <u>drink</u>, <u>run</u>, <u>sleep</u>, <u>play</u>, etc., are some doing words.



#### Read these sentences carefully:

- 1. I <u>like</u> chocolates.
- 2. Samrat <u>drinks</u> milk.
- 3. My mother <u>cooks</u> food.
- 4. Birds <u>live</u> in nests.
- 5. I am watering the plants.
- 6. Sneha is singing a song.













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#### I. Circle the doing words in these sentences:

- 1. Janvi is walking to school.
- 2. Frogs are croaking.
- 3. That boy is jumping into the pool.
- 4. She cleans the house.
- 5. The baby smiles sweetly.
- 6. Dogs bark at strangers.















III.	Fill	in	the	blanks	with	correct	doina	words
		• • •			**		G 0 11 10	1101 00

- 1. I \_\_\_\_\_ my teeth daily. (sweep/brush)
- 2. A chemist \_\_\_\_\_ medicines. (sells/washes)
- 3. We \_\_\_\_\_ up early in the morning. (wake/sleep)
- 4. My mom is \_\_\_\_\_ my hair. (speaking/combing)
- 5. Ruchi is \_\_\_\_\_ on the phone. (driving/talking)
- 6. He \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bus. (goes/sails)

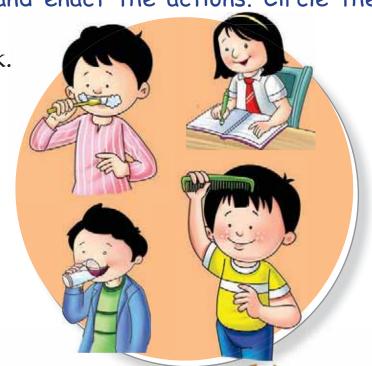
#### IV. Match the naming words with doing words:

- 1. flowers
- 2. cats
- 3. donkeys
- 4. dolphins
- 5. stars
- 6. lions

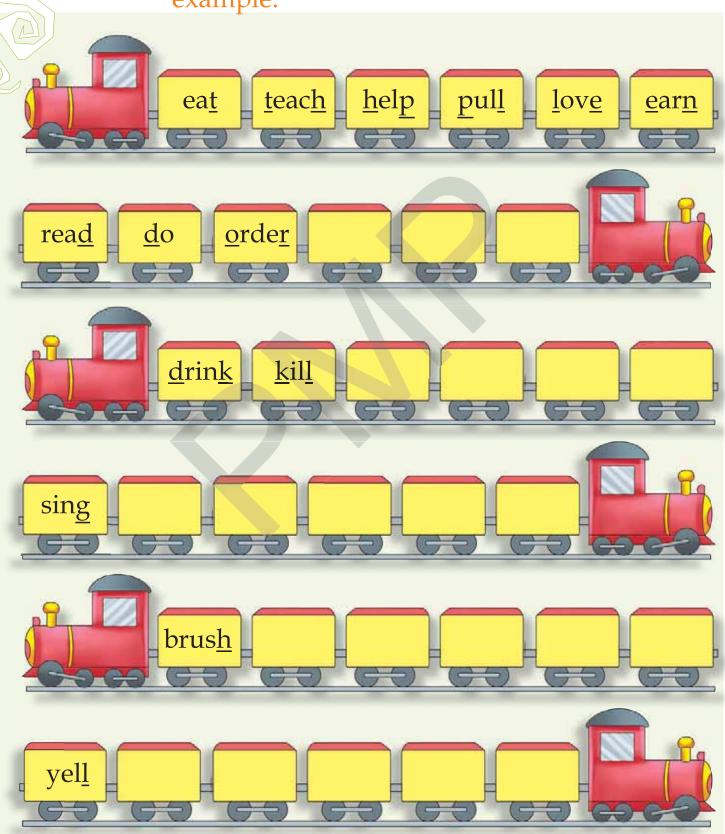
- a. meow
- b. bloom
- c. twinkle
- d. roar
- e. swim
- f. bray

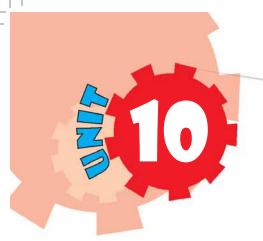
V. Look at the instructions and enact the actions. Circle the action words too:

- 1. Write in the notebook.
- 2. Drink milk.
- 3. Lick an ice-cream.
- 4. Fly like a bird.
- 5. Comb your hair.
- 6. Hop like a rabbit.
- 7. Polish your shoes.
- 8. Stand up.
- 9. Sit down.
- 10. Brush your teeth.



Make a verb train by following the example:





### Pronouns

Teacher In this unit, children will learn about subject pronouns-Note: He, She, It, They.

Words used in place of nouns are called pronouns. We use pronouns when we don't want to repeat a name.

We use 'he' for a boy or man.
We use 'she' for a girl or woman.
We use 'it' for a place, animal or thing.
We use 'they' for more than one.





### Read these examples:

1. This is Jack. He is playing basketball.

Jia is buying fruits.She loves shopping.



4. This is a piano.

It is a musical instrument.



### I. Circle the pronouns:

- 1. She is my cousin.
- 2. This a flower. It smells nice.
- 3. These are roses. They are colourful.
- 4. Harsh is my friend. He plays tabla.
- 5. Vinay and Sneha are siblings. They study in my school.

### II. Fill in the blanks with He/She/It/They:

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is my father.
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ is my mother.
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ are my parents.
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ is an alligator.
- 5. I study in Little Flowers Public Sr. Sec. School. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the best school.
- 6. These are parrots. \_\_\_\_\_ have colourful feathers.
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_ has curly hair.
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ are fighting. This is a bad habit.









### III. Fill in the blanks with correct options:

\_\_\_\_\_ is a table fan. 1.

(He/It)

- Look at the stars. \_\_\_\_\_ are twinkling. (It/They) 2.
- Look at the rainbow. \_\_\_\_\_ has seven colours. 3.

((It/They)

4. \_\_\_\_\_ is a pretty girl. (He/She)

\_\_\_\_\_ is a weak boy. 5.

(He/She)

- Boys are playing. \_\_\_\_\_ are enjoying. (He/They) 6.
- The Red Fort is in Delhi. \_\_\_\_\_ is very large. 7.

(It/He)

My mother is a doctor. \_\_\_\_\_ treats sick people. 8.

(He/She)

When a person talks about himself or herself, he/she uses 'I'.

We use 'You' when we talk about the person who is in front of us.

We use 'We' when a person talks about himself/herself and the other person with him/her.

### Read the examples carefully:

Hi! I am John. Hi! I'm Mini.

You are my classmate. Yes, I'm your

classmate.

We study in the same school. We go to school by car-pooling.



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### Read some more examples:

- 1. I am fond of reading.
- 2. I have many comics.
- 3. I am going to the library.
- 4. We are siblings.
- 5. We like skating.
- 6. We are enjoying it.
- 7. You are my best friend.
- 8. You help me in studies.



### IV. Fill in the blanks with I/We/You:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ are going to mall.

- (I/We)
- 2. Wow! \_\_\_\_\_ are looking very smart.
- (You/I)

3. \_\_\_\_\_ am six years old.

- (I/We)
- 4. Snowy and I are cousins. \_\_\_\_\_ play together.

(I/We)

5. \_\_\_\_\_ are disturbing me.

(You/We)

6. \_\_\_\_\_ am happy.

(We/I)

### V. Make sentences:

- 1. I
- 2. We \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. You \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. He
- 5. It
- 6. They \_\_\_\_\_

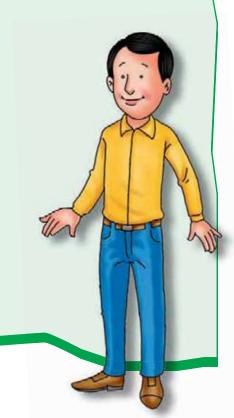


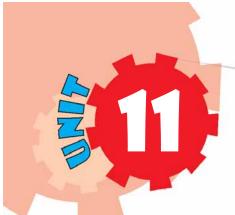


### Kids, I have made some mistakes. Please replace the underlined pronouns with the correct ones.

- 1. He are tall and slim.
- 2. They am going for a walk.
- 3. <u>I</u> is a nice card.
- 4. She is my uncle.
- 5. Look at the kids. <u>It</u> are playing. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. You am learning a song.







## Describing Words

Teacher In this unit, children will learn some describing words Nobe or adjectives to describe people, places or things.

The words which tell us more about nouns are called Describing words or Adjectives.

Example: green leaves, <u>red</u> rose, <u>fat</u> man, <u>two</u> boys, <u>clean</u> water, <u>hot</u> tea, etc.

### Read these sentences:

- 1. A circle is round.
- 2. Dinky has long hair.
- 3. This cake is yummy.
- 4. A rainbow has seven colours.
- 5. I have <u>woollen</u> clothes.
- 6. This towel is <u>wet</u>.







#### I. Look at the pictures and circle the correct describing words:

1.



sweet/bitter



blue/yellow

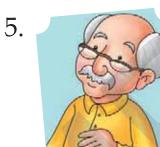


tall/short

4.



fat/thin



young/old



6.

3.



hot/cold

### II. Write two describing words that go with these nouns:

- 1. boy

- 2. tree
- 3. flower
- apple 4.
- 5. lion
- 6. hair



### III. Circle describing words in these sentences:

- 1. This room is large.
- 2. I am hungry.
- 3. There are dark clouds in the sky.
  - 4. Milk is good for health.
- 5. Disha has curly hair.

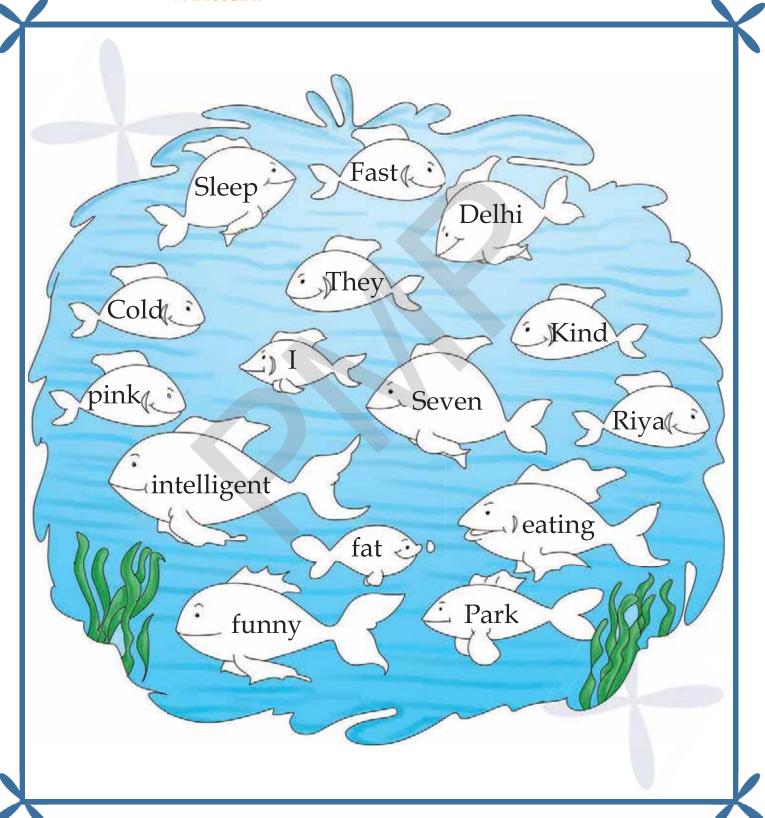


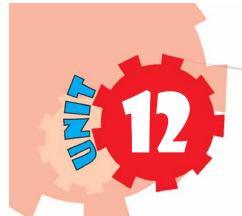
IV. There are some describing words in this puzzle. Find them and write in the space given below:

						6			
	Τ	A	S	Т	Y	N	0	X	
	A	A	M	Н	Е	A	V	Y	
	L	В	A	M	Ь	Q	Т	Р	
	L	C	R	Г	Ь	U	Н	V	
	D	Е	Т	W	0	J	Ι	R	
	В	A	D	I	W	S	N	Т	***
1/10	F	G	C	L	Е	V	Е	R	1
	O	N	Е	Н	K	Н	О	Т	5



Look at this pond. There are so many fishes. Colour the fishes on which describing words are written.





## Opposite Words



**Teacher** In this unit, children will improve their vocabulary Note and learn more words.

Opposites are called antonyms.





cold

big

young









thin

















### I. Read and learn these opposite words for Vocab Quiz:

- 1. \( \slow \) \( \frac{fast}{} \)
- 2. new old
- 3. dry wet
- 4. | weak | | strong
- 5. | clean | | dirty
- 6. \rich / \poor /

- 7. (good) (bad
- 8. up down
- 9. high low
- 10. day night
- 11. come go
- 12. \happy/ \sad

### II. Choose the correct options and fill in the blanks:

- 1. The rabbit is a \_\_\_\_\_ animal.
- 2. My granny is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. Mr. Tata is a \_\_\_\_\_ man.
- 4. Cake is \_\_\_\_\_ and yummy.
- 5. Please sit \_\_\_\_\_.

- (big/small)
- (young/old)
  - (rich/poor)
  - (soft/hard)
  - (up/down)



These words got mixed up. Match the opposite pairs:

weak
 happy
 clean
 fat





### A or An

Teacher's In this unit, children will learn the use of articles 'a' Note and 'an'.

A and An are called articles.

We use 'a' with nouns that start with a consonant.

We use 'an' with nouns that start with a vowel.

Kids, don't forget that 'a' and 'an' are used before nouns which are single in number.

### Read these examples:

a book

<u>a</u> fairy

<u>a</u> zebra

a ship

a tiger

<u>a</u> peacock



an umbrella

an alligator

an envelope

an inkpot

an octopus

an eagle



We don't say <u>a</u> books or <u>an</u> apples.



### I. Write 'a' or 'an' in the blanks:

- 1. arrow
- 2. | \_\_\_\_\_ door
- 3. caterpillar
- 4. drum
- 5. engine

- 6. \_\_\_\_ kite
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_igloo
- 8. \_\_\_\_ umbrella
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_ tailor
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ onion

### II. Circle the correct article (a/an):

1.



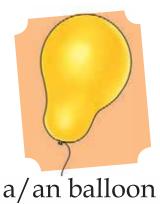
a/an penguin

2.



a/an orange

3.



4.



a/an clown

5.



a/an ice cube

6.



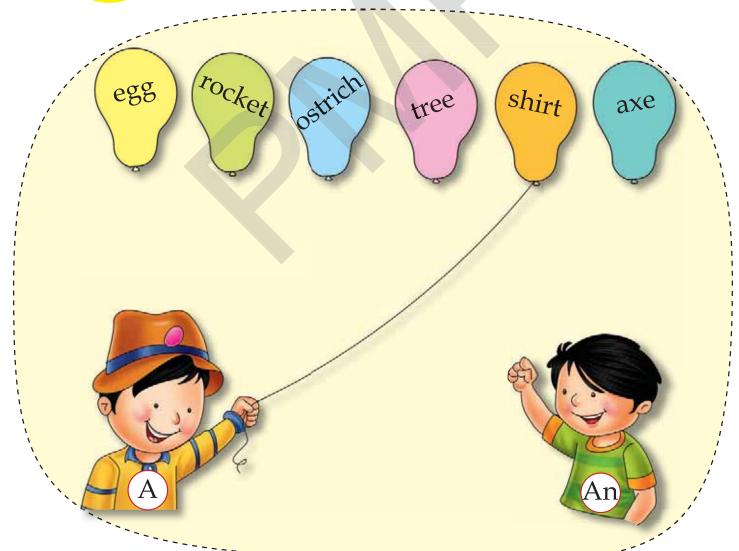
a/an aeroplane

### III. Fill in the blanks with a/an:

- 1. Ravish is \_\_\_\_\_ singer.
- 2. There is \_\_\_\_\_ tree near my house.
- 3. There is \_\_\_\_\_ owl on the tree.
- 4. I have \_\_\_\_\_ pencil and \_\_\_\_\_ eraser.
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ ox and \_\_\_\_\_ cow are eating fodder.
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ apple is \_\_\_\_\_ sweet fruit.



Draw strings to give the balloons to the right person:





# 14 In, On, Under, Behind



Teacher In this unit, children will learn the use of some common Note: prepositions.

In, on, under, behind, etc. are prepositions.

They tell us where a person, place, animal or thing is.



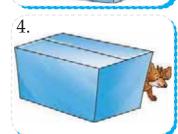
### Look at the pictures and read these sentences:

- 1. A rat is in the box.
- 2. A rat is on the box.
- 3. A rat is <u>under</u> the table.
- 4. A rat is behind the box.









Use of 'in'



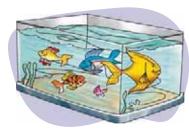
water in glass



flowers in vase



fruits in basket



fish in aquarium

Use of 'on'



a glass on table



a monkey on a tree



a cat on a mat



books on a shelf



a dog under the bed



a cow under a tree

Use of 'Behind'



a cat behind the curtain a man behind the wall



### I. Write in/on/under/behind in the blanks:



My toys are \_\_\_\_\_ the table.



There are two pillows \_\_\_\_\_ the bed.





His shoes are \_\_\_\_\_ the bed.



I keep my clothes \_\_\_\_\_ the almirah.

### II. Choose the correct options and fill in the blanks:

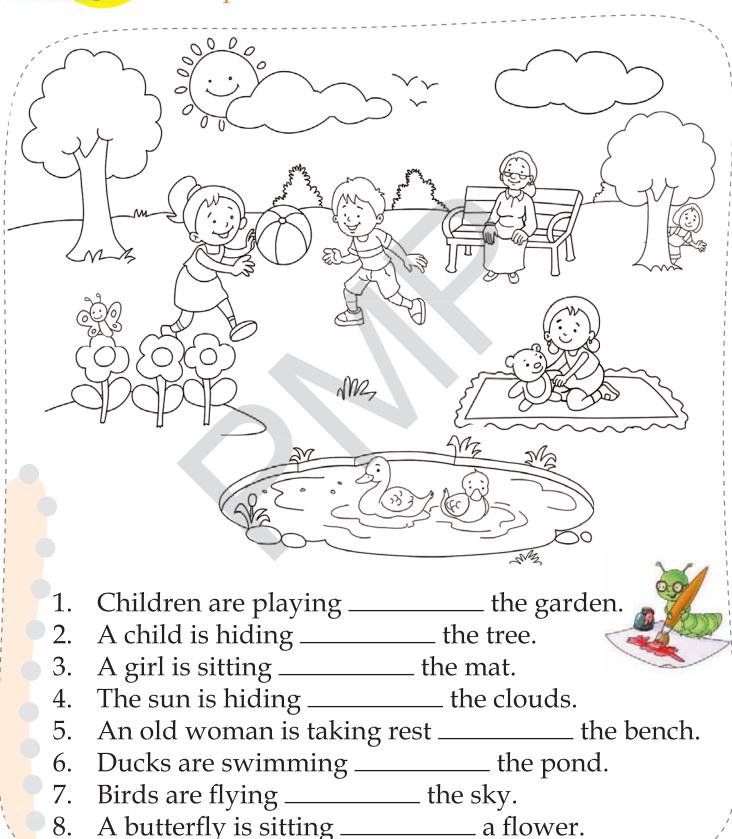
1. Birds fly \_\_\_\_\_ the sky.

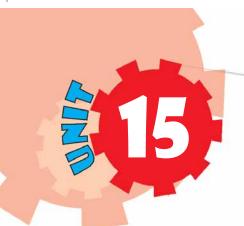
- (in/behind)
- 2. A snake is creeping \_\_\_\_\_ the bed. (under/in)
- 3. Don't throw garbage \_\_\_\_\_ the floor. (in/on)
- 4. My grandpa is sitting \_\_\_\_\_\_ a chair. (on/behind)
- 5. Cow is sleeping \_\_\_\_\_ a tree. (on/under)
- 6. Throw garbage \_\_\_\_\_ the dustbin.

(in/on)



Look at the picture carefully and fill in the blanks with in/on/under/behind. Then colour the picture too.





## 15 Formative Activities



In this unit, children will find many interesting formative activities apart from story-telling, recitation, vocab-quiz, spelling-bee, etc.

### (i) SHOW AND TELL

### Read the example:

Hello friends! My name is Sam. I have a ball. It is my toy. It is round and big. Its colour is red. I play with it.



Complete the lines with the help of given words:

soft, cute, teddy bear, fluffy, play, pink

It is a	
---------	--

Its colour is \_\_\_\_\_.

It is \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_

It looks so \_\_\_\_\_.

I \_\_\_\_\_ with it.



### II. Use the words and complete the lines:

play, wheels, fast, car, black

It is a \_\_\_\_\_\_.

Its colour is \_\_\_\_\_.

It has \_\_\_\_\_.

It runs \_\_\_\_\_.

I \_\_\_\_\_ with it daily.



### III. Use the words and fill in the blanks:

musical, keep, music, guitar, costly

It is my \_\_\_\_\_.

It is a \_\_\_\_\_ instrument.

It is very \_\_\_\_\_.

I play \_\_\_\_\_ on it.

I \_\_\_\_\_ it carefully.



IV. Now you are ready for 'Show and Tell' Activity. Bring any object and tell about it.

### (ii) ROLE PLAY

### Read these lines carefully:

Hello everybody!

I am a tree.

I give you food.

I give you wood.

I give you medicines.

I purify the air.

I'm your best friend.

Don't cut me.



### I. Now complete the lines:

big, ears, grey, trunk, kill, elephant

I am an \_\_\_\_\_

I am very \_\_\_\_\_\_.

I have a long \_\_\_\_\_.

I have big \_\_\_\_\_.

I am \_\_\_\_\_ in colour.

Don't \_\_\_\_\_ me for ivory.



### II. Complete the lines:

sweet, perfume, flower, pluck, rose, garland, beautiful



Hello	friends,	I'm	a	•

I'm \_\_\_\_\_.

I'm \_\_\_\_\_.

I have a \_\_\_\_\_ smell.

I'm used in making \_\_\_\_\_ and

Please don't \_\_\_\_\_ me.

### (iii) JUMP INTO THE POND

Kids, all these words are mixed up. Put them in the right ponds:

Eat, Strong, Temple, I, Ten, Sleep, Uncle, We, Red, Read, India, You





DESCRIBING WORDS

Sup rb Etg ish Grammar - 1



DOING WORDS



NAMING WORDS



Kids, meet Manu. He is telling about himself.

Hello, friends! I'm Manu.

I'm six years old.

I study in class-I.

I like to play with cars.

I love to drink milk.

I respect my elders.

My parents love me.



Now it is your turn to give your introduction. Complete the I. lines and paste your picture in the box.

Good morning, everybody! I am \_\_\_\_\_

I'm \_\_\_\_\_ years old.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_ in class-I.

I like to play with \_\_\_\_\_.

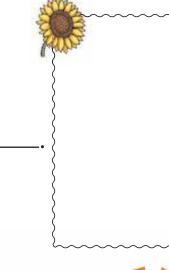
I like to eat \_\_\_\_\_.

My favourite colour is \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ is my best friend.

I obey my \_\_\_\_\_\_.

I am a \_\_\_\_\_ child.



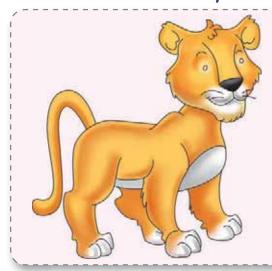
II.		can tell abo se sentences:	ut your frien	d in the same way. C	Complete		
	1.	My best frien	nd is				
	2.	He/She is _	years old lives at				
	3.						
	4.		studies in	•			
	5.		likes to pl	ay			
	6.	His/Her favourite food is					
	7.		favourite colour is				
				_ is a student.			
	9.	All the teachershim/her.					
	10.		play and	study together.			
III	. Coi	mplete the line	es about your	mother and paste her	picture.		
		love, loves, b	eautiful, resp	ect, home, cooks, sic	k		
	~~~	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	My mother'	s name is			
		}	J	years old.			
}		}		<i>J</i>			
}		{	,	me at	<b>_</b> •		
}		<b>\</b>	She	food for us.			
{		<b>\</b>	She takes car	re when I am	•		
{	~~~		She	me.			
		Table 1	Ţ	and	her		

Sup rb Etg ish Grammar - 1



## Comprehension

### I. Read this story and tick the correct options:



Sheru is a lion cub. He does not brush his teeth. He does not take bath. He gets ill. His mother takes him to a doctor. The doctor says, "Always be clean. Brush your teeth. Take these pills."

Q1.Who is Sheru?			
a tiger cub		a lion cub	
Q2.Does he brush hi	is teeth?		
Yes Q3.Who gets ill?		No	
Sheru Q4.Where does his r	mother take	Sheru's mo	other
to a doctor Q5.Do you brush yo	our teeth?	to a school	
Yes		No	PM Publishers Pvt. L

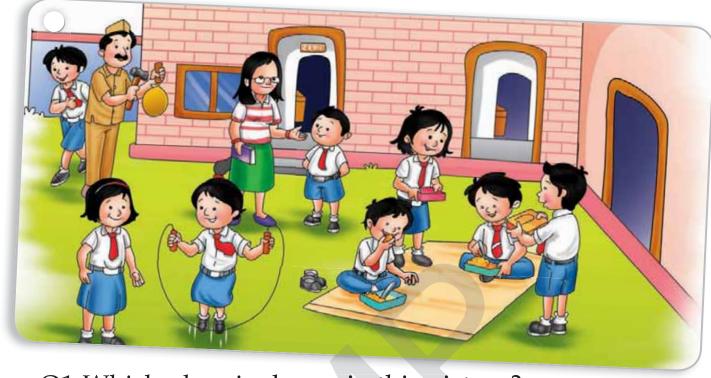
### II. Read this story and tick the correct options:

A lion was sleeping in the jungle. A mouse started playing with his mane. The lion got angry. He wanted to kill the mouse. The mouse said, "Don't kill me. I may help you later." The lion laughed and freed the mouse. One day, the lion was caught in a net. The mouse cut the ropes of the net. The lion was free. The lion thanked the mouse for saving his life.

Q1. What was the lion doing in	the jungle?						
shouting	sleeping						
Q2. Who said - "Don't kill me"?	*						
lion	mouse						
Q3.Did the lion kill the mouse?							
Yes	No						
Q4. Where was the lion caught?							
in a net	in a river						
Q5. What did the mouse cut?							
fruits	ropes						
Q6.Who saved the lion's life?							
mouse	hunter						

Sup rb Etg ish Grammar - 1

### III. Look at this picture and answer the questions:



The state of the s							
Q1. Which place is shown in this picture?							
a school		a hospi	tal				
Q2. Who is ringing	the bell?						
a maid		a peon					
Q3. What is going	on?						
prayer		recess					
Q4. Who is having	a notebook in	n her ha	nd?				
teacher		driver					
Q5. Which of these	is a naming	word?					
children	eating		playing				
Q6.Do you bring h	nome-made fo	ood in lu	ınch break	?			
yes		no					
1 Na			PM Publis	hers Pvt Li			